

REGISTRY OF COMPANIES  
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Virtu Finance p.l.c.

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Memorandum and Articles of  
Association

Companies Act  
(Cap 386 of the Laws of Malta)

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CAMILLERI PREZIOSI  
ATTORNI

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**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION  
OF  
VIRTU FINANCE P.L.C.**

**1. Name**

The name of the company is Virtu Finance p.l.c. ("the Company").

**2. Registered Office**

The registered office of the Company shall be at Virtu, Ta' Xbiex Terrace, Ta' Xbiex, Malta, or at such other place as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine.

**3. Objects**

The objects for which the Company is established are as follows:-

- a) to carry on the business of a finance company and in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing the financing or re-financing of the funding requirements of the business of the group of companies of which the Company forms part (the "Virtu Holdings Group") or of sub-groups of the Virtu Holdings Group (including the "Virtu Maritime Group");
- b) to borrow and raise money in such manner as the Company may deem fit and in particular by the issue of bonds, debentures, commercial paper or other instruments creating or acknowledging indebtedness and to offer same to the public, and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed or raised and any interest payable thereon by the hypothecation or the creation of any other charge upon the whole or the part of the movable or immovable property of the Company, present and future;
- c) to invest the capital and other moneys of the Company in the purchase or subscription of any stocks, shares, debentures, bonds or other securities;
- d) to draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, execute and issue promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable or transferable instruments;
- e) to guarantee the payment of moneys whether due by the Company or by any third party, or to guarantee the performance of any contract or obligation in which the Company or any company in which the Company may be interested, even by hypothecation of the Company's property present and future;
- f) to purchase, take on lease, exchange or acquire movable property, whether in its own name for the purposes of its business or on behalf of third parties for the receipt of a commission thereon;

- g) to undertake the conduct, management, agency or administration on behalf of any other person, body of persons, firm, company or partnership carrying on business of a nature similar or ancillary to the Company's business;
- h) to enter into any agreement or make any arrangement in connection with the Company's business, with any government department or other authority, corporation, company or person which is in the interest of the Company;
- i) to promote any other company or companies for the purpose of its or their acquiring all or any property and rights and undertaking any business of this Company and to pay all the expenses of and incidental to such promotion;
- j) to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of the property, assets or undertaking of the Company;
- k) to carry on any other trade or business whatsoever which can be advantageously carried on by the Company in conjunction with or ancillary to any of the above business of the Company;
- l) to receive from the investments and assets mentioned in the foregoing paragraphs dividends, capital gains, interests and any other income including income or gains on their disposal, rents, royalties and similar income whether arising in or outside Malta and profits or gains attributable to a permanent establishment (including a branch) whether situated in or outside Malta;
- m) to do all such other things which are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the objects and the exercise of the powers of the Company.

It is hereby declared that the objects of the Company shall not be restrictively construed and the widest interpretation shall be given thereto. None of the above-described objects and powers shall be deemed to be subsidiary or ancillary to any other object or power mentioned therein. The Company shall have full authority to exercise all or any of the powers and to achieve or to endeavour to achieve all or any of the Company's objects.

Nothing in the foregoing shall be construed as empowering or enabling the Company to carry out any activity or service which requires a licence or other authorisation under any law in force in Malta or elsewhere without such a licence or other appropriate authorisation from the relevant competent authority and the provisions of Article 77(3) of the Companies Act shall apply.

The foregoing objects shall be construed consistently with and subject to the provisions of the Companies Act (Chapter 386 of the Laws of Malta).

#### **4. Status**

The Company is registered as a public limited liability company.

**5. Share Capital**

- 5.1. The authorised share capital of the Company is five hundred thousand Euro (€500,000) divided into five hundred thousand (500,000) Ordinary Shares having a nominal value of one Euro (€1) each.
- 5.2. The issued share capital of the Company is five hundred thousand Euro (€500,000) divided into five hundred thousand (500,000) Ordinary Shares having a nominal value of one Euro (€1) each, which have all been subscribed, allotted, taken up and fully paid up, as follows:

Virtu Holdings Limited (C 30642) Virtu Ta' Xbiex Terrace Ta' Xbiex Malta	499,999 Ordinary Shares of €1 each
The Virtu Group Limited (C 34917) Virtu Ta' Xbiex Terrace Ta' Xbiex Malta	1 Ordinary Share of €1

**6. Directors**

- 6.1. The board of directors of the Company shall consist of not less than three (3) and not more than six (6) directors.
- 6.2. The first non-executive directors of the Company shall be:

Charles Borg  
(ID Number 140461 (M))  
114, Mater Alba  
Triq il-Pont  
Santa Maria Estate  
Mellieha  
Malta

Stefan Bonello Ghio  
(ID Number 138767 (M))  
18, Dar il-Kappar  
Triq il-Gojjin

Kappara, San Gwann  
Malta

Roderick Chalmers  
(ID Number 708847 (M))  
Devonshire House  
Annibale Preca Street  
Lija  
Malta

The first executive directors of the Company shall be:

Stephanie Attard Montalto  
(ID Number 77472 (M))  
Halcyon  
Triq il-Karenza  
Balzan  
Malta

Matthew Portelli  
(ID Number 541684 (M))  
Lily, Sir Augustus Bartolo Street  
Ta' Xbiex  
Malta

#### **7. Company Secretary**

The first secretary of the Company shall be:

Dr Malcolm Falzon  
(ID Number 129280 (M))  
Camilleri Preziosi, Level 3, Valletta Buildings  
South Street  
Valletta  
Malta

#### **8. Legal and Judicial Representation**

- 8.1. The legal representation of the Company shall be vested in any one (1) executive director and any one (1) non-executive director acting jointly, or without prejudice to the aforesaid, in any person or persons authorised by the Board of Directors from time to time.
- 8.2. The judicial representation of the Company shall be vested in any one (1) of the directors, or without prejudice to the aforesaid, in any person or persons authorised by the Board of Directors from time to time.

8.3. Without prejudice to the provisions of articles 8.1 and 8.2 above, the directors shall have the power to appoint any person to be the attorney of the Company for such purposes and with such powers (including the legal and/or judicial representation of the Company), authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in them) and for such periods and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such powers of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the directors may deem fit, and may also authorise any such attorney to delegate all or any of his powers, authorities and discretions vested in him.

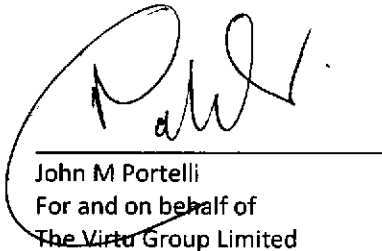
**9. Subscribers**

We, the undersigned, hereby form a limited liability company in terms of the Memorandum of Association together with the attached Articles of Association, and we hereby agree to take up the number of shares indicated below against our names.

Virtu Holdings Limited (C 30642) Virtu Ta' Xbiex Terrace Ta' Xbiex Malta	499,999 Ordinary Shares of €1 each
The Virtu Group Limited (C 34917) Virtu Ta' Xbiex Terrace Ta' Xbiex Malta	1 Ordinary Share of €1



Francis A Portelli  
For and on behalf of  
Virtu Holdings Limited



John M Portelli  
For and on behalf of  
The Virtu Group Limited

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION  
OF  
VIRTU FINANCE P.L.C.**

**Preliminary**

1. The following regulations shall be the sole Articles of Association of the Company, and Part I of the First Schedule of the Act shall not apply to the Company.

**Interpretation**

2. In the Company's Memorandum of Association and in the Articles the following terms shall have the meanings given to them hereunder unless the context requires otherwise:

Act	the Companies act (Cap. 386 of the Laws of Malta);
Articles	means these Articles of Association as currently applicable or as may from time to time be in force;
CSD	means the central securities depository of the Malta Stock Exchange established pursuant to article 24 of the Financial Markets Act, Cap. 345 of the Laws of Malta, and situated at Garrison Chapel, Castille Place, Valletta, VLT 1063, Malta;
Company	means this company; and the word "company" includes any commercial partnership;
Debt Securities	means debentures, including, debenture stock, loan stock, bonds and other instruments creating or otherwise acknowledging indebtedness, but excluding such instruments that are issued as debt securities but have an option or right to be converted into the share capital of the Company;
Directors	means the Directors of the Company from time to time;
Equity Securities	means shares in the Company of whatever class or rights to subscribe for, or to convert securities into shares of whatever class in the Company;
Exchange	means the Malta Stock Exchange p.l.c. as the regulated market in terms of the Financial Markets Act (Cap. 345 of the Laws of Malta);
Listing Authority	means the Listing Authority defined in terms of the Financial Markets Act (Cap. 345 of the Laws of Malta) by virtue of L.N. 1 of 2003;
Listing Rules	means the rules promulgated by the Listing Authority as may

	be in force from time to time;
Malta	has the same meaning as assigned to it by Article 124 of the Constitution of Malta;
Office	means the registered Office of the Company;
Person	means any person whether natural or juridical and whether, corporate, or un-incorporate, that may according to law be the subject of rights and obligations;
Record Date	shall be the date falling thirty (30) days immediately preceding the date set for the general meeting to which it relates. A Person shall be entitled to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. receive notice of, participate in and attend at the general meeting;</li> <li>ii. be paid dividends and/or other benefits declared by the general meeting; and</li> <li>iii. appoint directors or vote at the election of Directors pursuant to the provision of these Articles,</li> </ul> <p>in all cases, if such Person is entered as a Member on the register of Members on the Record Date, and any change to an entry on the said register after the Record Date shall be disregarded in determining the right of any Person in respect of (i) to (iii) above;</p>
Shareholder or Member	means a member of the Company whose name is registered in the register of members.

Defined terms may be used in the singular or plural as required by the context.

### **Share capital and rights**

- 3.1 Any Equity Securities in the Company may be issued with such preferred, deferred, or other special rights or such restrictions, whether in regard to dividends, voting, return of capital or otherwise as the Members may from time to time determine by ordinary resolution.
- 3.2 The Members may if they so deem fit, cause any of the Equity Securities or Debt Securities of the Company, irrespective of their class, whether issued or to be issued pursuant to these Articles, to be listed.
- 3.3 Subject to the provisions of the Act any preference shares may, with the sanction of an ordinary resolution of the Members, be issued on the terms that they are, or at the option of the Company, are liable to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the Company, before the issue, may by ordinary resolution determine.



4. The rights attached to any class of Equity Securities as is currently in existence, or other classes of Equity Securities that may be created in the future, may (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of those Equity Securities), whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths (3/4) of the issued Equity Securities of that class, or with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the Equity Securities of that class. To every such separate general meeting the provisions of the Articles relating to general meetings shall apply.
5. Unless otherwise provided in the terms and conditions of issue thereof, all Equity Securities in the Company shall be freely transferable.
6. The Company may exercise the power of paying commissions or of making discounts or allowances provided it complies with the requirements of the Act. Such commission/s may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of Equity Securities, whether partly or fully paid up, or a combination of both.
- 7.1. In respect of an Equity Security held jointly by several persons the joint holders may nominate one (1) of them as their representative and his name will be entered in the register of Members. Such person shall for all intents and purposes be deemed, vis-à-vis the Company, to be the registered holder of the Equity Security so held. In the absence of such nomination, and until such nomination is made, the person first named on the register of Members in respect of such Equity Security shall for all intents and purposes be deemed to be the registered holder of the same.
- 7.2. In respect of a Debt Security held jointly by several Persons the joint holders may nominate one (1) of them as their representative and his name will be entered in the register of Debt Securities. Such Person shall for all intents and purposes be deemed, vis-à-vis the Company, to be the registered holder of the Debt Security so held. In the absence of such nomination, and until such nomination is made, the person first named on the register of Debt Securities in respect of such Debt Security shall for all intents and purposes be deemed to be the registered holder of the same.
- 8.1. Subject to the provisions of this Article and unless the Members in general meeting approve otherwise, the Company, in issuing and allotting new Equity Securities:
  - a) shall not allot any of them on any terms to any Person unless an offer has first been made to each existing Member to allot to him at least on the same terms, a proportion of the new Equity Securities which is as nearly as practicable equal to the proportion in nominal value held by him of the aggregate Equity Securities in issue in the Company immediately prior to the new issue of Equity Securities; and
  - b) shall not allot any of them to any Person, unless the Members in general meeting otherwise determine, upon the expiration of any offer made to existing Members in terms of Article 8.1(a). Any such Equity Securities not subscribed for by the existing Members pursuant to Article 8.1(a) may be offered for subscription to the general public under the same or other conditions which however cannot be more favourable to the public than an offer made under 8.1(a).

- 8.2. Article 8.1 shall not apply to a particular allotment of Equity Securities if these are, or are to be, wholly or partly paid up otherwise than in cash.
- 8.3. A Member shall have the right to assign in favour of third parties his right to accept an offer made to him pursuant to the provisions of Article 8.1. Any assignee of such a right shall for the purposes of this Article be deemed to be an existing Member.
- 8.4. The Company shall not issue or allot any Equity Securities such that such issue or allotment would dilute a substantial interest in the Company without prior approval of the shareholders in general meeting.
- 8.5. No Director shall be eligible to participate in the issue or allotment of new Equity Securities offered to the employees of the Company or related companies of the group of companies of which the Company forms part without the prior approval of the shareholders in general meeting.
- 9.1. Whenever there are preference shares in issue, the holders thereof shall have the same rights as Members in receiving notices, reports, financial statements and in attending general meetings.
- 9.2. Without prejudice to any rights that may be granted to persons holding preference shares in the relative terms of issue, such persons shall not, as holders of preference shares, have the right to attend and vote at general meetings, except on a resolution:
  - a) for the purpose of reducing the capital of the Company; or
  - b) for the purpose of winding up of the Company; or
  - c) for the purpose of any proposal submitted to the meeting which directly affects their rights and privileges; or
  - d) for the purpose of effecting the distribution on preference shares when the distribution on their shares is in arrears for more than six (6) months.
- 9.3. Unless otherwise provided in the terms of issue of preference shares, on any resolution where, in terms of the provisions of Article 9.2 preference shareholders are entitled to vote, each preference share shall entitle its holder to one (1) vote.
10. The Company may, subject to such restrictions, limitations and conditions contained in the Act, acquire its own Equity Securities.

#### **Certificates**

- 11.1. With the exception of listed Equity Securities and listed Debt Securities of the Company every person whose name is entered as a Member in the register of Members shall be entitled to receive free of payment, within two (2) months after allotment or lodgement of a transfer duly stamped, or within such other period as the terms and conditions of issue may provide, a certificate for all his Equity Securities in a particular class, or several

certificates, each for one (1) or more Equity Securities, for no consideration unless otherwise determined by the Directors from time to time. Provided that in the event of a Member transferring part of the Equity Securities represented by the same share certificate in his name, a new certificate in respect of the balance thereof shall be issued in his name without payment. In the event of joint holders, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one (1) certificate, and delivery of one (1) certificate for an Equity Security to any one (1) of the several joint holders thereof shall be sufficient delivery to all. Every certificate shall be signed by the secretary or some other person nominated by the Directors for the purpose and shall specify and denote the number of Equity Securities and class, if any, to which it relates and the nominal value thereof.

11.2. The provisions of Article 11.1 shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to certificates required to be issued by the Act or other applicable law in connection with other securities, including Debt Securities, issued by the Company.

12.1. In the event that any certificate shall be worn out, defaced, destroyed or lost, it may be renewed on such evidence being produced and such indemnity (if any) being given as the Directors shall require, and in the case of wearing out, or defacement, or change of address of the Member, on delivery of the old share certificate, and in the case of destruction or loss, on the execution of such indemnity as is considered necessary, if at all by the Directors, and in any case for no consideration unless otherwise determined by the Directors from time to time. In case of destruction or loss, the person to whom such renewed certificate is given shall also bear and pay to the Company all expenses incidental to the investigation by the Company of the evidence of such destruction or loss and to such indemnity.

12.2. For listed Debt Securities or listed Equity Securities of the Company, the holder thereof shall be entitled to receive from the CSD of the Exchange a document evidencing his registration as a Member or the holder of Debt Securities of the Company in the number of Equity Securities or Debt Securities held, or such other evidence as may from time be prescribed by or under any applicable rules or regulations.

### **Call on Equity Securities**

13.1 The Directors may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any moneys unpaid on their Equity Securities and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times, provided that no call shall be payable at less than one (1) month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call, and each Member shall (subject to receiving at least fourteen (14) days' notice specifying the time/s and place for payment) pay to the Company at such time/s and place so specified, the amount called on his Equity Securities. A call may be made payable by instalments.

13.2 A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising such call was passed, and may be required to be paid by instalments.

14. The joint holders of an Equity Security shall be jointly and severally liable for the payment of calls thereon.

15. If a sum called in respect of an Equity Security is not paid before or on the date appointed for the payment thereof, the person from whom the sum called is still due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate, not exceeding the maximum rate allowed by Maltese law, as the Directors may from time to time determine. The Directors shall however be at liberty to waive, whether in whole or in part, the payment of such interest.
- 16.1 Any sum which by the terms of issue of an Equity Security becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the Equity Security or by way of premium, shall for the purposes of the Articles be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which, by the terms of issue, the same becomes payable, and in case of non-payment, all the relevant provisions of the Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
- 16.2 The Directors may not differentiate between the holders of Equity Securities of a class in respect of which a call or calls are, or are to be, made as to the amount of calls to be paid and the times of payment.
- 16.3 The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any Member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the moneys uncalled and unpaid upon any Equity Securities held by him, and upon all or any of the moneys so advanced may (until the same would, but for such advance, become payable) pay interest at such annual rate, not exceeding the maximum rate allowed by law, as may be agreed upon between the Directors and the Member paying such sum in advance.
17. The entitlement to receive any dividend and/or the right to exercise any privilege as a Member including the right to vote at general meetings, shall be suspended until the said Member shall have paid all calls for the time being due and payable on every Equity Security held by him, together with interests and expenses, if any.

#### **Transfer and Transmission of Equity Securities**

- 18.1 All transfers of listed Equity Securities shall be subject to the rules and regulations of the Exchange from time to time.
- 18.2 An Equity Security other than a listed Equity Security may be transferred by an instrument in writing. The instrument of transfer of any such Equity Security shall be executed by or on behalf of the transferor and the transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the Equity Security until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of Members in respect thereof. In no case may a part of an Equity Security constitute the object of a transfer.
19. The registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Directors may from time to time determine, provided that
  - a) in the case of listed Equity Securities, the suspension and duration thereof shall be subject to the provisions of the Listing Rules regulating the suspension of trading;

- b) and provided further that in the case of listed Equity Securities, the registration of transfers may not be suspended at any time between the record date and the general meeting to which the record date applies; and
  - c) in the case of Equity Securities other than listed Equity Securities, such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty (30) days in any one (1) calendar year.
20. In the case of the death of a Member, his Equity Securities shall devolve upon his successors by will or by operation of law as the case may be, but nothing herein contained shall release the person or persons to whom the Equity Securities shall devolve from any liability in respect of any Equity Security held by him or them or to which he or they are entitled.
- 21.1 Any person becoming entitled to a listed Equity Security in consequence of the death of a Member shall, upon producing such evidence of his entitlement as the Exchange may from time to time require, have the right to be registered himself as the holder of the Equity Security.
- 21.2 Any person becoming entitled to an Equity Security other than a listed Equity Security in consequence of the death of a Member shall, upon producing such evidence of his entitlement as the Directors may from time to time require, have the right to be registered himself as the holder of the Equity Security or to make such transfer thereof as the deceased Member would himself have been entitled to make.
- 21.3 In the case of Equity Securities other than listed Equity Securities, if a person becoming so entitled shall elect to be registered as a Member, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects. If he shall elect to have another person registered he shall evidence his election by executing to that person a transfer of the Equity Securities. All the provisions relating to the transfer of Equity Securities in the Articles shall be applicable to such transfer.

PROVIDED that the Directors may at any time give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the Equity Securities, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety (90) days, the Directors may thereafter withhold payments of all dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable in respect of the Equity Securities until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

22. Subject to the proviso to Article 21.3, a person becoming entitled to an Equity Security by reason of the death of the holder thereof shall be entitled to the same dividends and other rights and advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the Equity Security, except that he shall not before being registered as a Member in respect of the Equity Security be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company.

#### **Forfeiture of Equity Securities**

23. If a Member fails to pay any call or instalment of a call on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Directors may, at any time thereafter during such time as any call

or part thereof remains unpaid, require payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interests which may have accrued, by means of a notice which shall also name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of fourteen (14) days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before, the time appointed, the Equity Securities in respect of which the call was made will be liable to forfeiture.

24. If the requirements of such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any Equity Security in respect of which the notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. The Member shall however retain the right to all dividends declared before the call was made and which have not been paid, as well as the right to dividends declared after the call but before the date of forfeiture, in which latter case, however, his right shall only extend proportionately up to the amount actually paid by him. This shall be without prejudice to any subtraction, from such dividend/s due to him, of all sums of money payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to Equity Securities of the Company as provided in the Articles.
25. A forfeited Equity Security may be sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Directors think fit, and the Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the Equity Security on any sale or disposal thereof, and may execute a transfer in favour of the person to whom the Equity Security is sold or disposed of, who shall thereupon be registered as a holder of the Equity Security. At any time before a sale or disposal, the forfeiture may be cancelled on such terms as the Directors may deem fit.

PROVIDED that while forfeited Equity Securities remain with, or under the control of, the Company, they shall be subject to the provisions of section 109 of the Act.

26. A person who shall have forfeited Equity Securities shall cease to be a Member in respect of the forfeited Equity Securities, but shall, notwithstanding, remain liable to pay to the Company all the moneys which, at the date of the forfeiture were due and payable by him to the Company in respect of the Equity Securities. His liability shall however cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such moneys in respect of the Equity Securities.

#### **Conversion of Equity Securities into Stock**

27. The Company may by extraordinary resolution convert any paid up Equity Securities into stock, and re convert any stock into paid up Equity Securities of any denomination, provided that in the case of listed Equity Securities it shall comply with the rules and regulations of the Exchange as in force from time to time in making any such conversion or re-conversion.
28. The holders of stock may transfer the same, or any part thereof, in the same manner and subject to the same regulations, as and subject to which the Equity Securities from

which the stock arose might previously to conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances permit; and the Directors may from time to time fix the minimum amount of stock transferable but so that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the Equity Securities from which the stock arose.

29. The holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company and other matters as if they held the Equity Securities from which the stock arose, but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets upon a winding up) shall be conferred by any amount of stock which would not, if existing in Equity Securities, have conferred that privilege or advantage.
30. Such of the Articles as are applicable to paid up Equity Securities shall apply to stock, and the terms Equity Security and Member therein shall include "stock" and "stockholder".

#### **Pledging of Equity Securities**

31. Subject to the provisions of the Act and unless otherwise provided in the applicable terms of issue, any Equity Securities and/or Debt Securities of the Company may be pledged by the registered holder thereof in favour of any person as security for any obligation.

#### **Register of Members**

- 32.1 Unless otherwise provided for in any law, rule or regulation, the register of Members for listed Equity Securities or any other register for listed Equity Securities and/or listed Debt Securities shall be kept at the Exchange.
- 32.2 The register of Members for Equity Securities other than listed Equity Securities and any other register to which Article 32.1 does not apply shall be kept at the registered office of the Company.
- 32.3 Any register referred to in Articles 32.1 and 32.2 shall be available for inspection in terms of law.

#### **General Meetings**

- 33.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act the annual general meetings of the Company shall be held at such time and place, in Malta as the Directors shall appoint.
- 33.2 All general meetings other than annual general meetings shall be called extraordinary general meetings.
34. The Directors may convene an extraordinary general meeting whenever they think fit. If at any time there are not in Malta sufficient Directors capable of acting to form a quorum for a meeting of the Directors, the directors shall, on the requisition of any

Member of the Company holding at least ten per cent (10%) of the Equity Securities conferring a right to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company, convene an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which meetings may be convened by the Directors.

- 35.1 A general meeting of the Company shall be deemed not to have been duly convened unless at least twenty-one (21) days' notice has been given in writing to all those persons entitled to receive such notice in terms of these Articles, the law or the applicable Listing Rules. The notice shall be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and of the day for which it was given, and shall specify the information prescribed by law or applicable Listing Rules. Any notice of the meeting called to consider extraordinary business shall be accompanied by a statement regarding the effect and scope of any proposed resolution in respect of such extraordinary business.
- 35.2 The notice period referred to in Article 35.1 shall be reduced to fourteen (14) days provided the following conditions are satisfied:
- 35.2.1 the general meeting in respect of which notice is given is not an annual general meeting;
- 35.2.2 the Company offers the facility to holders of Equity Securities to vote by electronic means in accordance with the provisions of Article 38.3 of these Articles of Association;
- 35.2.3 a resolution reducing the period of notice to not less than fourteen (14) days has been duly passed by a majority of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the Equity Securities of the Company. Such resolution shall be valid until the following annual general meeting.
- 36.1 Notice of every general meeting shall be given to:
- a) every registered Member, except Members who (having no registered address in Malta) have not supplied the Company an address for the giving of notices to them, and
  - b) the Directors, and
  - c) the auditor or auditors for the time being of the Company.

Without prejudice to the provisions of Article 9.2 of the Articles, no other persons shall be entitled to receive notice of general meetings.

- 36.2 The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a meeting by, any person entitled to receive notice, shall not invalidate the proceedings of a meeting.
37. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also that which is transacted at an annual general meeting with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets and



the reports of the Directors and the auditors, the election of Directors, the appointment of auditors and the fixing of the remuneration of Directors and the auditors.

- 38.1 No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of Members is present, in person or by proxy, at the time when the meeting proceeds to business; save as herein otherwise provided Members holding in the aggregate not less than fifty-one per cent (51%) of the nominal value of the issued Equity Securities entitled to attend and vote at the meeting, shall constitute a quorum.
- 38.2 A person shall be entitled to participate in and vote at a general meeting if such person is entered as a holder of Equity Securities on the register of members on the record date and any change to any entry on the said register after the record date shall be disregarded in determining the right of any person to attend and vote at the meeting.
- 38.3 The directors may establish systems to:
- 38.3.1 allow persons entitled to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company to do so by electronic means in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Listing Rules; and
- 38.3.2 allow for votes on a resolution on a poll to be cast in advance.
- 38.4 Should the directors establish any system referred to in Article 38.3, any references in these Articles to attendance and voting at a general meeting shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to attendance and voting by electronic means or to the casting of votes in advance, as may be applicable.
- 38.5 The directors may require proof and may establish systems aimed at confirming the identity and the rights of a person to attend and cast votes at general meetings: Provided that such proof shall be proportionate to the achievement of the aforesaid objectives.
39. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the commencement of the meeting, a quorum is not present, the meeting, howsoever called, shall, if duly convened, stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine provided that the first meeting was duly convened in accordance with the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company, the adjourned meeting is held at least ten (10) days after the final convocation is issued and that no new item is put on the agenda of such adjourned meeting. If at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not yet present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, the Member or Members present shall constitute a quorum.
40. The Chairman of the board of Directors shall preside as Chairman at every general meeting of the Company or, if there is no such Chairman, or if he shall not be present within twenty (20) minutes from the time appointed for the commencement of the meeting, or is unwilling to act, the Directors present shall elect one (1) of their number to be Chairman of the meeting.

- 40.1 At the commencement of any general meeting, whether annual or extraordinary, the Chairman may set the procedure which shall be adopted for the proceedings of that meeting. Such procedure shall be binding on the Members.
41. If at any meeting no Director is willing to act as Chairman or if no Director is present within thirty (30) minutes after the time appointed for the commencement of the meeting, the Members shall choose one of their number to be Chairman of the meeting.
42. The Chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unattended or unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty (30) days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
43. At any general meeting a resolution put to the vote shall be determined and decided by a show of hands, unless a poll is demanded before or on the declaration of the result of a show of hands by:
- a) the Chairman of the meeting; or
  - b) by at least two (2) Members present in person or by proxy; or
  - c) any Member or Members present in person or by proxy and representing not less than one-tenth (1/10) of the total voting power of all Members having the right to vote at that meeting; or
  - d) a Member or Members present in person or by proxy holding Equity Securities conferring a right to vote at the meeting, being Equity Securities on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than one-tenth (1/10) of the total sum paid up on all the Equity Securities conferring that right.

Unless a poll be so demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, together with an entry to that effect in the minute book, shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without need for the proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

PROVIDED that where a resolution requires a particular majority in value, the resolution shall not be deemed to have been passed on a show of hands by the required majority unless there be present at that meeting, whether in person or by proxy, a Member or Members holding in the aggregate at least the required majority as aforesaid.

The demand for a poll may be withdrawn.

44. Except as provided in Article 46 if a poll is duly demanded it shall be taken in such manner as the Chairman directs and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
45. In the case of equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.
46. A poll demanded on the election of the Chairman or on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken at such time as the Chairman of the meeting directs, and any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with pending the taking of the poll. No notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately.
47. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of Equity Securities, on a show of hands every Member present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote, and on a poll every Member present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote for each Equity Security carrying voting rights of which he is the holder or for which he holds a valid proxy as the case may be.
48. No Member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of Equity Securities have been fully paid.
49. No objection shall be raised to the qualifications of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
- 50.1 Every person entered into the register of members kept by the Company shall, subject to the provisions of Article 50.2, be entitled to appoint one (1) person to act as proxy holder to attend and vote at a general meeting instead of him. The proxy holder shall enjoy the same rights to participate in the general meeting as those to which the Member thus represented would be entitled.
- 50.2 Where a person whose details are entered into the register of members is holding shares for and on behalf of third parties, such Member shall be entitled to grant a proxy to each of his clients or to any third party designated by a client. The said Member shall be entitled to cast votes attaching to some of the shares differently from the others.
- 50.3 The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company or at any other place in Malta as may be specified for that purpose in the notice convening the meeting, or by electronic means in accordance with the Listing Rules, not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or in the case of a poll, not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. The provisions of this Article 50.3 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to the revocation of the appointment of a proxy.

- 50.4 Any person acting as a proxy holder may hold a proxy from more than one (1) Member. Where a proxy holder holds proxies from several Members he may cast votes for a certain Member differently from votes cast for another Member.
- 50.5 In the case of voting by a show of hands, a proxy who has been mandated by several Members and instructed to vote by some shareholders in favour of a resolution and by others against the same resolution shall have one (1) vote for and one (1) vote against the resolution.
51. A form of instrument of proxy shall be in such form as may be determined by the directors in accordance with the applicable Listing Rules. The proxy form shall be designed in a way which would allow a Member appointing a proxy to indicate how he would like his proxy to vote in relation to each resolution.
- 52.1 The instrument appointing the proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll.
- 52.2 Where a Member specifies in the proxy form how his proxy is to vote, the proxy form itself shall constitute the vote.
53. An extraordinary resolution shall be a resolution which complies with section 135 of the Act, namely a resolution which:
- (i) has been taken at a general meeting of which notice specifying the intention to propose the text of the resolution as an extraordinary resolution and the principal purpose thereof has been duly given; and
  - (ii) has been passed by a Member or Members having the right to attend and vote at the meeting holding in the aggregate not less than seventy-five per cent (75%) in nominal value of the Equity Securities represented and entitled to vote at the meeting and at least fifty-one per cent (51%) in nominal value of all the Equity Securities entitled to vote at the meeting:

Provided that, if one of the aforesaid majorities is obtained but not both, another meeting shall be convened within thirty (30) days in accordance with the provisions for the calling of meetings to take a fresh vote on the proposed resolution. At the second meeting the resolution may be passed by a Member or Members having the right to attend and vote at the meeting holding in the aggregate not less than seventy-five per cent (75%) in nominal value of the Equity Securities represented and entitled to vote at the meeting. However, if more than half in nominal value of all the Equity Securities having the right to vote at the meeting is represented at that meeting, a simple majority in nominal value of such Equity Securities so represented shall suffice.

- 53.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act, a resolution in writing signed by all the Members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend at general meetings shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held. Assent given by facsimile or telex or jointly or severally by the Members shall be sufficient for the purposes of this Article.

## **Directors**

54.1 The administration and management of the Company shall be conducted by the Directors.

54.2 All Directors of the Company shall be individuals.

54.3 At the first meeting of the Directors following an annual general meeting the Executive Directors shall appoint any one (1) of the Directors to be Chairman.

55.1 The Directors of the Company shall be appointed by the shareholders in the annual general meeting of the Company. Save for the provisions of Article 55.3, an election of Directors shall take place every year. The procedure for the appointment of Directors shall be as follows:

55.1.1 Any Member or number of Members who in the aggregate hold not less than 100,000 shares having voting rights in the Company shall be entitled to nominate fit and proper persons for appointment as Directors of the Company.

55.2 For the purpose of enabling Members to make nominations in accordance with the provisions of Article 55.1.1., the Company shall grant a period of at least fourteen (14) days to Members to nominate candidates for appointment as Directors. Such notice may be given by notice in writing to all Members. All such nominations, including the candidate's acceptance to be nominated as director, shall reach the Office not later than fourteen (14) days after delivery of the said notice (the "Submission Date");

PROVIDED THAT the Submission Date shall not be less than fourteen (14) days prior to the date of the meeting appointed for such election.

In the event that there are either less nominations than there are vacancies on the Board or if there are as many nominations made pursuant to Article 55.1.1 as there are vacancies on the Board, then each person so nominated shall be automatically appointed a Director.

55.3 In the event that there are more nominations made pursuant to the provisions of Article 55.1.1., then an election shall take place in accordance with the provisions of these Articles. Save for the case contemplated in Article 55.3, an election made pursuant to Article 55.4 shall be held every year.

55.4 Unless they resign or are removed, Directors shall hold office up until the end of the annual general meeting next following their appointment. Directors whose term of office expires or who resign or are removed are eligible for re-appointment.

55.5 All Directors, except a Managing Director (if any is appointed from time to time), shall retire from office once at least in each three (3) years, but shall be eligible for re-election

56.1 Whenever in terms of these Articles an election is necessary amongst candidates nominated for appointment as Directors, such election shall be conducted in the

manner prescribed by these Articles or in such manner as close as practicably possible thereto as the Directors may consider equitable in the circumstances.

- 56.2 After the date established as the closing date for nominations to be received by the Company for persons to be appointed Directors, the Directors shall draw the names of each candidate by lot and place each name in a list in the order in which they were drawn. The list shall be signed by the Chairman and the Company Secretary for verification purposes.
- 56.3 On the notice calling the annual general meeting at which an election of directors is to take place there shall be proposed one (1) resolution for the appointment of each candidate in the order in which the names were drawn in accordance with the provisions of Article 56.2, so that there shall be as many resolutions as there are candidates. The Directors shall further ensure that any Member may vote for each candidate by proxy.
- 56.4 At the general meeting at which the election of Directors is to take place the Chairman shall propose the name of each candidate as a separate resolution and the Members shall take a separate vote for each candidate. The Members shall first be asked to vote by a show of hands and if a poll is validly called in accordance with the provisions of these Articles a poll shall be conducted. Each Member shall be entitled, in the event of a poll, to use all or part only of his votes on a particular candidate.
- 56.5 Upon a resolution being carried, whether by a show of hands or by a poll, the candidate proposed by virtue of that resolution shall be considered elected and appointed a Director. No further voting shall take place once enough resolutions have been passed to ensure that all vacancies on the Board have been filled, even if there are still candidates with respect to whom a resolution has not yet been called.
- 56.6 Members may vote in favour or against the resolution for the appointment of a Director in any election, and a resolution shall be considered carried if it receives the assent of more than fifty per cent (50%) of the members present and voting at the meeting.
- 56.7 Unless a Member demands that a vote be taken in respect of all or any one (1) or more of the nominees, in the event that there are as many nominations as there are vacancies or less, no voting will take place and the nominees will be deemed appointed Directors.
57. Any Director may be removed, at any time, by the Member or Members by whom he was appointed. The removal may be made in the same manner as the appointment.
58. Any Director may be removed at any time by the Company in general meeting pursuant to the provisions of section 140 of the Act.
- 59.1 Without prejudice to the provisions of the Act, the office of a Director shall 'ipso facto' be vacated:
- a) if, by notice in writing to the Company, he resigns from the office of Director; or

- b) if he absents himself from three (3) consecutive meetings of the Directors without leave of absence from the Directors and the Directors pass a resolution that he is, by reason of such absence, deemed to have vacated office; or
- c) if he violates the declaration of secrecy required of him under the Articles and the Directors pass a resolution that he has so violated the declaration of secrecy; or
- d) if he is prohibited by or under any law from being a Director; or
- e) if he is removed from office pursuant to the Articles or the Act.

Without prejudice to the 'ipso facto' vacation of the office of a Director on the happening of the events referred to in Article 59.1, a resolution of the Directors declaring such to have taken place, shall be evidence as to the fact and the grounds of vacation stated in the resolution.

59.2 A person shall also immediately no longer be qualified to act, or to continue to act, as a director, if he becomes of unsound mind, or is convicted of any crime punishable by imprisonment, or is declared bankrupt during his term of office.

60.1 Subject to the provisions of Articles 55 and 57, any vacancy among the Directors may be filled by a decision of the Members of the Company in general meeting.

Any vacancy among the Directors filled as aforesaid, shall be valid until the conclusion of the next annual general meeting, wherein such person shall be eligible for re-election.

60.2 In the event that at any time and for any reason the number of Directors falls below the minimum number established by the Memorandum of Association of the Company, then, notwithstanding the provisions regulating the quorum for meetings of the Directors, the remaining Directors may continue to act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body, provided they shall, with all convenient speed, and under no circumstances later than three (3) months from the date upon which the number of Directors has fallen below the minimum, convene a general meeting for the sole purpose of appointing/electing the required Director/s.

61.1 A Director may by letter addressed to the Chairman of the board of Directors appoint from among the directors of the Company in office from time to time, an alternate director to act instead of him at meetings of the Directors, and may at any time by letter addressed to the Chairman remove such alternate director. An existing Director may be appointed as an alternate to another Director in which case his rights as alternate, including the right to vote, shall be additional to his rights as Director.

61.2 The Directors shall have the power to appoint any person to be the attorney of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in them) and for such periods and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such powers of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the Directors may deem fit, and may also authorise any such attorney to delegate all or any of his powers, authorities, and discretions vested in him.

62. The Directors may delegate any such powers, authorities and discretions to committees or working groups, composed of persons of their body or other persons appointed by them, to deal with any matter which the Directors may deem fit. In appointing such committees and/or working groups the Directors may give specific or general terms of reference as they deem fit to enable that committee or working group to attain the aims for which it has been duly constituted.

63. The aggregate emoluments of all Directors in any one financial year, and any increases thereto, shall be such amount as may from time to time be determined by the Company in general meeting, and any notice convening the general meeting during which an increase in the maximum limit of such aggregate emoluments shall be proposed, shall contain a reference to such fact.

The Directors may also be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from meetings of the Directors or any committee of Directors or other committee appointed under Article 62, or general meetings of the Company or in connection with the business of the Company.

64. If any Director, being willing, shall be called upon to sit on any committee or working group of the Company or to perform other services related to the operations of the Company but which fall outside the scope of the ordinary duties of a Director, the Company may remunerate, as determined by the Directors, such Director, in addition to or in substitution of his remuneration as Director. The Directors of the Company may hold such other office with the Company apart from the office of Director, and be remunerated therefore, as the Directors may from time to time determine.

65. A Director shall not be required to have a shareholding qualification, but this notwithstanding, a Director who is not a Member shall be entitled to attend and speak at general meetings of the Company; however, except as provided for in the Articles, he shall not be entitled to vote.

66. Subject to the applicable provisions of the Articles, the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money and to hypothecate or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital or any part thereof, and to issue Equity Securities and Debt Securities on such terms, in such manner and for such consideration as they think fit, whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

Provided that the Members in general meeting may, from time to time, restrict and limit the aforesaid powers of the Directors, in such manner as they may deem appropriate.

67. The Directors shall exercise their powers subject to the Articles, the Act, the rules and regulations of the Listing Authority and the Exchange in force from time to time, and subject to such regulations, not inconsistent with the aforesaid, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meeting provided that no regulation made by the Company in general meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if that regulation had not been made.



- 68.1 A Director who in any way, whether directly or indirectly, has an interest in a contract or proposed contract or in any transaction or arrangement (whether or not constituting a contract) with the Company, shall declare the nature of his interest at a meeting of the Directors pursuant to the provisions of the Act.
- 68.2 A Director shall not vote at a meeting of Directors in respect of any contract or arrangement or any other proposal in which he has, either directly or indirectly, a personal material interest.
- 68.3 The Directors may, subject to obtaining the approval of the Members in general meeting, pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any Director who has held any other salaried office or place of profit with the Company or to his widow or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay premia for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance.
69. The Directors shall cause minutes to be kept in files provided for the purpose:
- a) of all appointments of officers made by the Directors;
  - b) of the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any committee of Directors; and
  - c) of all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company and of the Directors and of committees of Directors.

#### **Proceedings of Directors' Meetings**

70. The Directors shall meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. All meetings of Directors shall take place at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as the Directors may deem fit from time to time. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote. The Chairman may at any time summon a meeting of the Directors. The Secretary shall, on the written requisition of not less than two (2) Directors, summon a meeting of the Directors.
71. No business shall be transacted at any meeting of the Directors unless a quorum of Directors is present, in person or through alternates, at the time when the meeting proceeds to business; save as herein otherwise provided, the quorum shall be three (3) Directors, of whom at least one (1) shall be an executive director and at least one (1) shall be a non-executive director. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the commencement of the meeting, a quorum is not present, the meeting, howsoever called, shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors present may determine (such Directors constituting a quorum for such purpose only) and if at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not yet present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, one (1) executive director and one (1) non-executive director shall constitute a quorum.

72. Notice of every meeting of the board of Directors shall be given to all Directors of the Company and, save as hereinafter provided, shall in no case be of less than three (3) days. Notice of meetings of Directors to any Director for the time being absent from Malta shall be given at his address in Malta (or last known address) and at his address abroad (provided that such Director has duly informed the Company of such latter address). Such notice shall not be required if: (i) it is waived by a decision of all Directors entitled to receive notice of and vote at a meeting of the Directors; and (ii) a meeting is called by the Chairman as a matter of urgency, provided that the Chairman shall have noted the urgency of the meeting in the notice and the general nature of the urgent business to be discussed. A Director may give his consent to the waiver of notice by way of electronic mail, fax or other means of readable communication.
73. If at any time the Chairman is not present within thirty (30) minutes after the time appointed for a meeting of the Directors, the Directors may choose one (1) of their number to chair the meeting.
74. The board of Directors shall have the power to transact all business of whatever nature not expressly reserved by the Memorandum of Association of the Company or by the Articles to be exercised by the Company in general meeting or by any provision contained in any law from the time being in force.
75. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at a meeting of the Directors shall be valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Directors duly convened and held.
76. Any resolution as is mentioned in Article 75 may consist of several documents in the like form each signed by one (1) or more of the Directors.

#### **Secretary**

77. Without prejudice to the provisions of the Act regulating the appointment and functions of the secretary of the Company, the appointment or replacement of the secretary and the conditions of holding office shall be determined by the Directors. The secretary shall be responsible for keeping:
- the minute book of general meetings of the Company;
  - the minute book of meetings of the board of Directors;
  - the register of Members;
  - the register of Debt Securities; and
  - such other registers and records as the secretary may be required to keep by the board of Directors.

The secretary shall apply his best endeavours to:

- ensure that proper notices are given of all meetings; and

- ensure that all returns and other documents of the Company are prepared and delivered in accordance with the requirements of the Act.

### **Dividends & Reserves**

78. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.
79. The Directors may from time to time pay to the Members such interim dividends as appear to the Directors to be justified by the profits of the Company.
80. No dividend shall be paid otherwise than out of the profits of the Company available for distribution.
81. Without prejudice to the relevant provisions of the Act, the Directors may, prior to recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company available for distribution any such sum as they think proper as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Directors, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, and pending such application may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than Equity Securities of the Company) as the Directors may from time to time think fit. The Directors may also, without placing the same to reserve, carry forward any profits which they think prudent not to divide.
82. Subject to any rights of Persons, if any, entitled to Equity Securities with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the Equity Securities in respect whereof the dividend is paid but no amount paid or credited as paid on the Equity Securities in advance of calls shall be treated for the purpose of this regulation as paid on the Equity Securities. All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the Equity Securities during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any Equity Security is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date, such Equity Security shall rank for dividend accordingly.
83. The Directors may deduct from any dividend payable to any Member all sums of money (if any) presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the Equity Securities of the Company.
84. The Company may pay any dividend or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security either by cheque in the name of the Person entitled to receive such payment or by electronic means directly to a bank account held or designated by the Person entitled to receive such payment or to make such designation. Where an Equity Security is held jointly by more than one Person, the first named joint member appearing on the Register of Members shall be deemed to be the Person entitled to receive the payment and to, if applicable, designate a bank account for payment.

Where applicable, where the Company is not duly notified in writing of a designated bank account for the payment of any dividend or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security, it shall be entitled to effect the necessary payment by cheque.

In the case of an Equity Security held by joint holders, any one (1) of such holders may give an effective and valid receipt for all dividends or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security and payments on account of dividends or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security. The payment of dividend or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security to any account designated by one of the joint holders shall be deemed to be a good discharge to the Company.

Every such payment shall be effected at the risk of the Person entitled to the dividend or other moneys payable in respect of an Equity Security and shall be deemed a good discharge to the Company. The Company is not responsible for amounts lost or delayed in the course of making the payment as aforesaid.

- 85.1 No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.
- 85.2 Any amount paid up in advance of calls on any Equity Security may carry interest but will not entitle the holder of the Equity Security to participate in respect of such amount in any dividend.

#### **Accounts**

- 86.1 The Directors shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent, time and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the Company or any of them shall be open to the inspection of Members not being Directors. No Member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account, or book or document except as conferred by law or authorised by the Directors.
- 86.2 The Directors shall cause a printed copy of the profit and loss account and balance sheet, together with any Directors' and auditors' report attached thereto, in any such form as the Listing Authority may from time to time determine to be delivered or sent by post to every Member of the Company and other persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings, at least twenty-one (21) days prior to each annual general meeting.

#### **Capitalisation of Profits**

- 87. Without prejudice to the relevant provisions of the Act, the Company in general meeting may upon the recommendation of the Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of the Company's reserve accounts or to the credit of the profit and loss account or otherwise available for distribution, and accordingly that such sum be set free for distribution amongst the Members who would have been entitled thereto if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions on condition that the same be not paid in cash but be applied either in or towards paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any Equity Securities held by such Members respectively or paying up in full unissued Equity Securities or Debt

Securities of the Company to be allotted, distributed and credited as fully paid up to and amongst such Members in the proportion aforesaid, and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution;

PROVIDED that for the purposes of this Article 78 a share premium account and a capital redemption reserve fund may only be applied in the paying up of Equity Securities to be issued to Members as fully paid up Equity Securities;

PROVIDED FURTHER that the Directors may in giving effect to such resolution make such provision by payment in cash or otherwise as they deem fit.

#### **Notice**

- 88.1 A notice may be given by the Company to any Member either personally or by sending it by pre-paid mail to his registered address in Malta, or if he has no such registered address in Malta, to the address, if any, supplied by him to the Company to receive notice thereat. Where a notice is sent by post, service of the notice is deemed to be effected by properly addressing, prepaying and mailing a letter containing the notice, and to have been effected at the expiration of twenty-four (24) hours after the letter containing the same is posted, and in any other case at the time at which the letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.
- 88.2 A notice may be given to the joint holders of an Equity Security by giving the notice to the holder of such Equity Security first named in the register of Members.
- 88.3 Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 88.1 the Company may publish any notice required to be sent either on its website or on the website of the Exchange on which the Equity Securities are listed, provided that after having sent a notice by mail at the address specified in Article 88.1 requesting the consent from the holder of Equity Securities to the publication of the notices on such website, the holder of Equity Securities has given his consent to receive notice by such means (the "Consenting Shareholder"). From the date of receipt of such consent by the Company any notices required to be sent to the Consenting Shareholder may be sent by publishing the same on the said websites without the need of sending notices by pre-paid mail.
- 89.1 Any notice required to be or which may be given by advertisement need be advertised not more than once in two (2) daily local newspapers, one (1) in the Maltese language and one (1) in the English language.
- 90.2 If postal services in Malta shall be curtailed or suspended so that the Company is unable to give effective notice by post of a general meeting, notice may be given by advertisement as provided in the preceding paragraph and shall be deemed to have been given on the day of publication therein mentioned. In such event the Company shall as soon as practicable (and, if able to do so, prior to the date of the general meeting) send notice by post to all the Members entitled to receive notice.
91. The signature to any notice to be given by the Company may be written or printed.

## **Secrecy**

92. Without prejudice to the provisions of the Professional Secrecy Act, 1994, every Director, secretary, auditor and employee of the Company shall observe strict secrecy with regard to all dealings, transactions and other matters of a confidential nature of and concerning the Company and with regard to all transactions of the Company with its customers, the state of their accounts and matters relating thereto, except when required or authorised to disclose particulars thereof by the Directors, the person to whom such matters relate, or by law and except in so far as may be necessary in order to comply with any of the provisions of these Articles; and every Director, secretary, auditor or employee shall sign a declaration to the above effect in such form as the Directors may from time to time prescribe.

## **Winding-Up**


- 93.1 All holders of ordinary shares shall rank "*pari passu*" upon any distribution of assets in a winding up. The holders of preference shares of the Company shall at all times rank prior to the holders of ordinary shares upon any distribution of assets in a winding up. As between the holders of different issues of preference shares they shall rank in accordance with the relative terms of issue of those preference shares.
- 93.2 Unless the Members in general meeting approve otherwise, upon the voluntary liquidation of the Company, no commission or fee shall be paid to a liquidator. Any amount which the Directors propose to pay to a liquidator shall be notified to all Members at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting at which it is to be considered.

## **Indemnity**

94. Every Director, agent or secretary, the Chief Executive Officer (if any), and in general any officer of the Company, shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings related to the Company's business or affairs, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted.

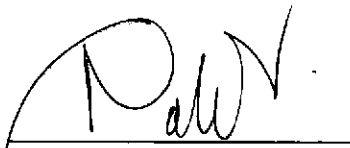
## **General**

95. All the above Articles are subject to the overriding provisions of the Act and, in the event that any of the Company's Equity Securities or Debt Securities are listed, the Listing Rules, except in so far as any provisions contained in any one of these laws permits otherwise; and the generality of any of the above provisions shall, in its interpretation, be restricted as is necessary to be read in conformity with any and all of the provisions of any of these laws.
96. In the event that any of the Company's Equity Securities or Debt Securities are listed, no deletion, amendment or addition to any of the Articles shall have effect unless prior written approval has been sought and obtained from the Listing Authority for such deletion, amendment or addition.



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Francis A Portelli  
For and on behalf of  
Virtu Holdings Limited



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John M Portelli  
For and on behalf of  
The Virtu Group Limited

This... *6th*... day of... *July*... 20*.17.*  
filed by *Carilina Pujia* with... *1*... doc/s.

  
i/Registrar of Companies  
**Ivan Camilleri**

Matthew Portelli  
"Lily"  
Sir Augustus Bartolo street  
Ta' Xbiex  
Malta

6<sup>th</sup> July 2017

**TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN**

I, Matthew Portelli, holder of Maltese identity card number 541684M and residing at "Lily", Sir Augustus Bartolo street, Ta' Xbiex, Malta, director of the company in formation Virtu Finance plc (the "**Company**"), hereby confirm that: -

1. the total estimate of all the costs payable by the Company or chargeable by it by reason of its formation up to the time it is authorised to commence business, and all costs relating to transactions leading to such authorisation is €2,500;
2. prior to the time the Company became authorised to commence business, there was no special advantage granted to anyone who has taken part in the formation of the Company or in transactions leading to the said authorisation to commence business.



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Matthew Portelli  
Director



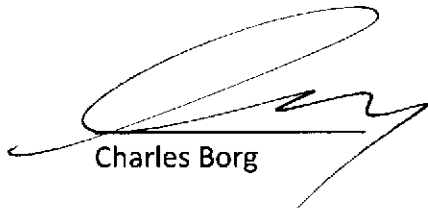
Registrar of Companies  
Malta Financial Services Authority  
Notabile Road  
BKR3000  
Attard  
Malta

30<sup>th</sup> May 2017

Dear Sir/Madam,

I, the undersigned, Charles Borg, holder of Maltese identity card number 140461 (M) and residing at 114, Mater Alba, Triq il-Pont, Santa Maria Estate, Mellieha, Malta, hereby give my consent to act as a director of Virtu Finance p.l.c., which is in the process of being incorporated and registered in Malta as a public limited liability company, and to have legal and judicial representation thereof.

Yours sincerely,



Charles Borg


Registrar of Companies  
Malta Financial Services Authority  
Notabile Road  
BKR3000  
Attard  
Malta

30<sup>th</sup> May 2017

Dear Sir/Madam,

I, the undersigned, Stefan Bonello Ghio, holder of Maltese identity card number 138767 (M) and residing at 18, Dar il-Kappar, Triq il-Gojjin, Kappara, San Gwann, Malta, hereby give my consent to act as a director of Virtu Finance p.l.c., which is in the process of being incorporated and registered in Malta as a public limited liability company, and to have legal and judicial representation thereof.

Yours sincerely,



Stefan Bonello Ghio

**RODERICK E D CHALMERS**  
**CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT**

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**DEVONSHIRE HOUSE**  
**PRECA STREET**  
**LJA**  
**LJA 1913**  
**MALTA**

Telephone (356) 2144 2627  
Mobile (356) 9988 8800  
e.mail redc88@hotmail.com

5 June 2017

Malta Financial Services Authority  
Notabile Road  
BKR3000  
Attard  
Malta

Dear Sir/Madam,

**Virtu Finance plc**

I, the undersigned, Roderick E D Chalmers, holder of Maltese identity card number 708847 (M) and residing at Devonshire House, Annibale Preca Street, Lija, LJA 1913, Malta, hereby give my consent to act as a director of Virtu Finance p.l.c., which is in the process of being incorporated and registered in Malta as a public limited liability company, and to have legal and judicial representation thereof.

Yours sincerely,



Roderick E D Chalmers

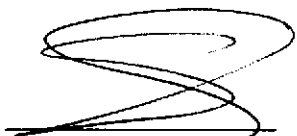
Registrar of Companies  
Malta Financial Services Authority  
Notabile Road  
BKR3000  
Attard  
Malta

30<sup>th</sup> May 2017

Dear Sir/Madam,

I, the undersigned, Stephanie Attard Montalto, holder of Maltese identity card number 77472 (M) and residing at Halcyon, Triq il-Karenza, Balzan, Malta, hereby give my consent to act as a director of Virtu Finance p.l.c., which is in the process of being incorporated and registered in Malta as a public limited liability company, and to have legal and judicial representation thereof.

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several overlapping loops and a horizontal line at the bottom, positioned above the printed name.

Stephanie Attard Montalto

Registrar of Companies  
Malta Financial Services Authority  
Notabile Road  
BKR3000  
Attard  
Malta

30<sup>th</sup> May 2017

Dear Sir/Madam,

I, the undersigned, Matthew Portelli, holder of Maltese identity card number 541684 (M) and residing at Lily, Sir Augustus Bartolo Street, Ta' Xbiex, Malta, hereby give my consent to act as a director of Virtu Finance p.l.c., which is in the process of being incorporated and registered in Malta as a public limited liability company, and to have legal and judicial representation thereof.

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'M. Portelli', written over a horizontal line.

Matthew Portelli